

[dustin.carroll@jpl.nasa.gov](mailto:dustin.carroll@jpl.nasa.gov)

# Ice-sheet-ocean interactions in Greenland fjords

2017 ECCO Meeting

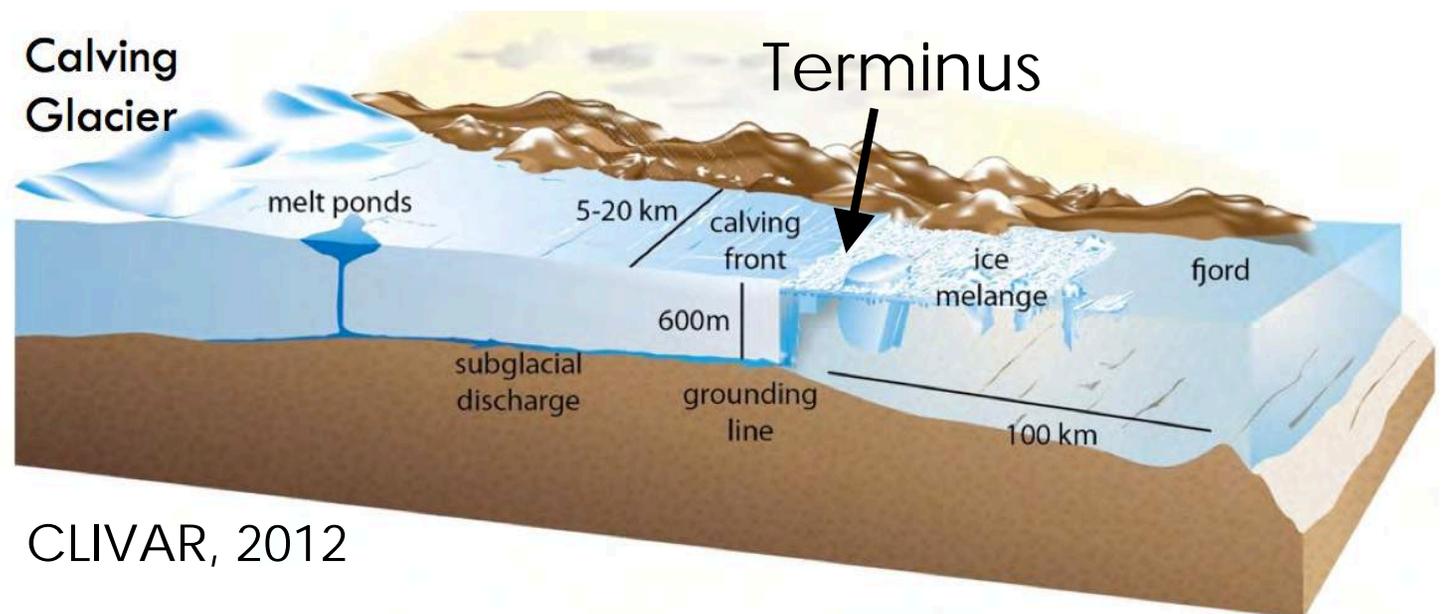
Dustin Carroll  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory

# Greenland Fjords

- Greenland tidewater glaciers discharge into fjords
- Near-synchronous glacier retreat coincided with atmospheric and oceanic warming
- Dynamic mass losses (calving and melting) originated at termini, suggesting glacier sensitivity to ocean forcing



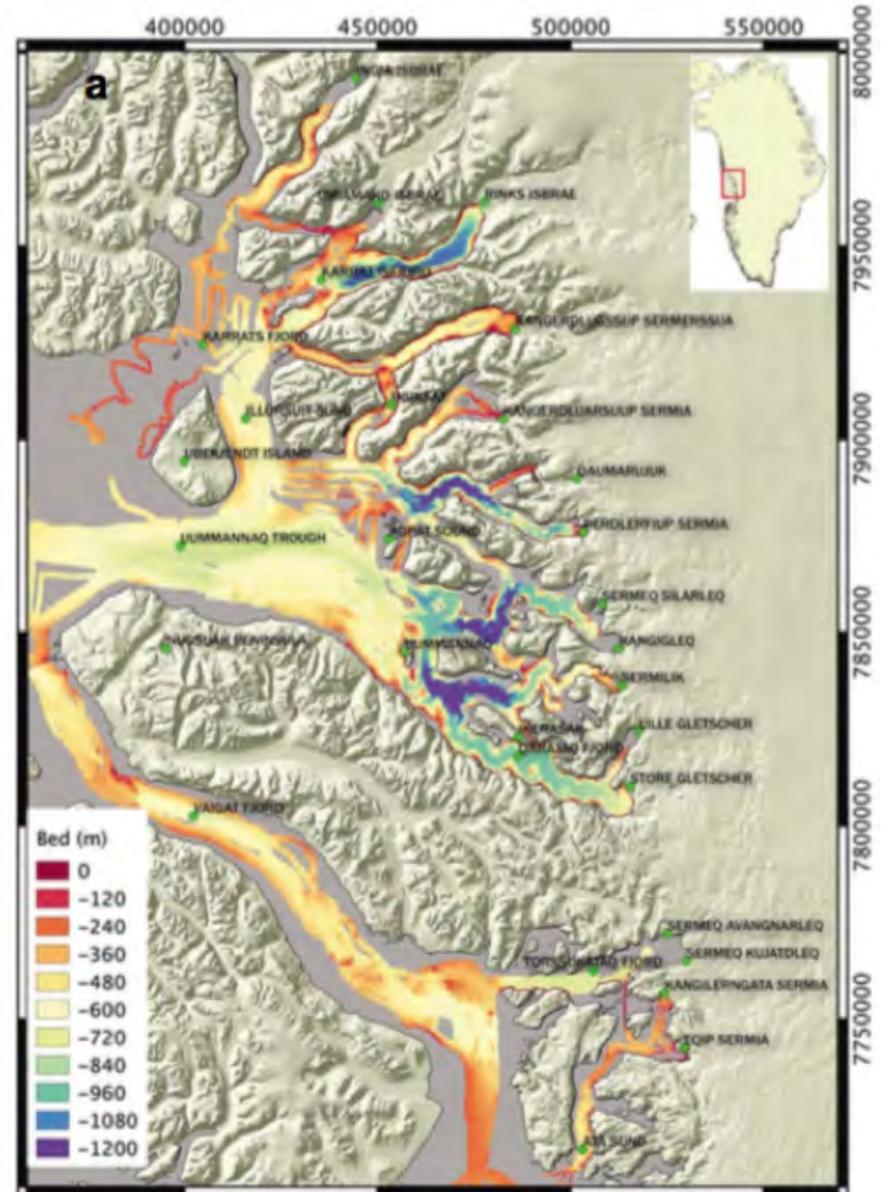
Straneo et al., 2016



CLIVAR, 2012

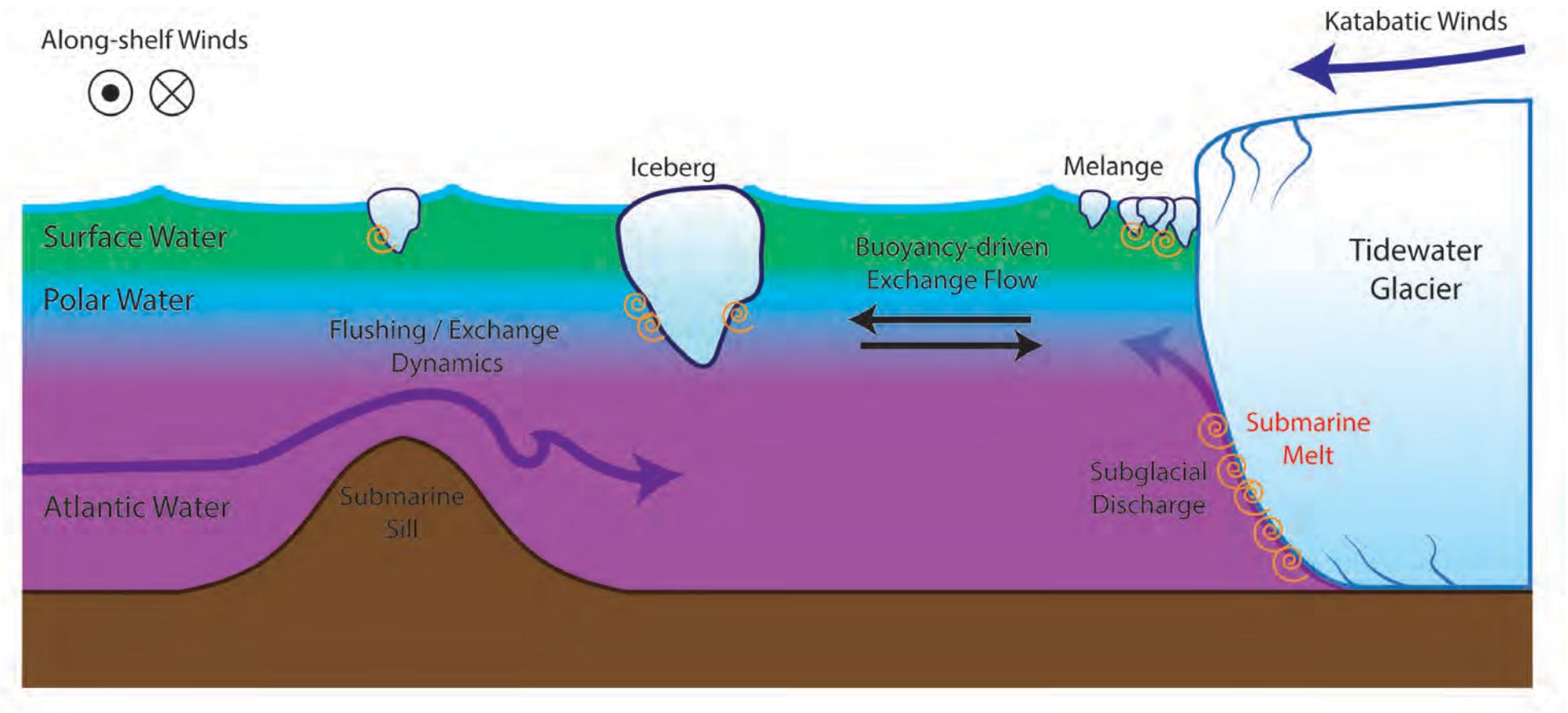
# Bathymetric Pathways

- Bathymetry is  $O(1)$
- Inflow of warm shelf waters and export of glacially-modified waters is modulated by submarine topography
- Need to characterize the relative magnitude and timing of fjord-scale processes across Greenland



# Fjord-scale Processes

- Greenland fjords act as mixing zones

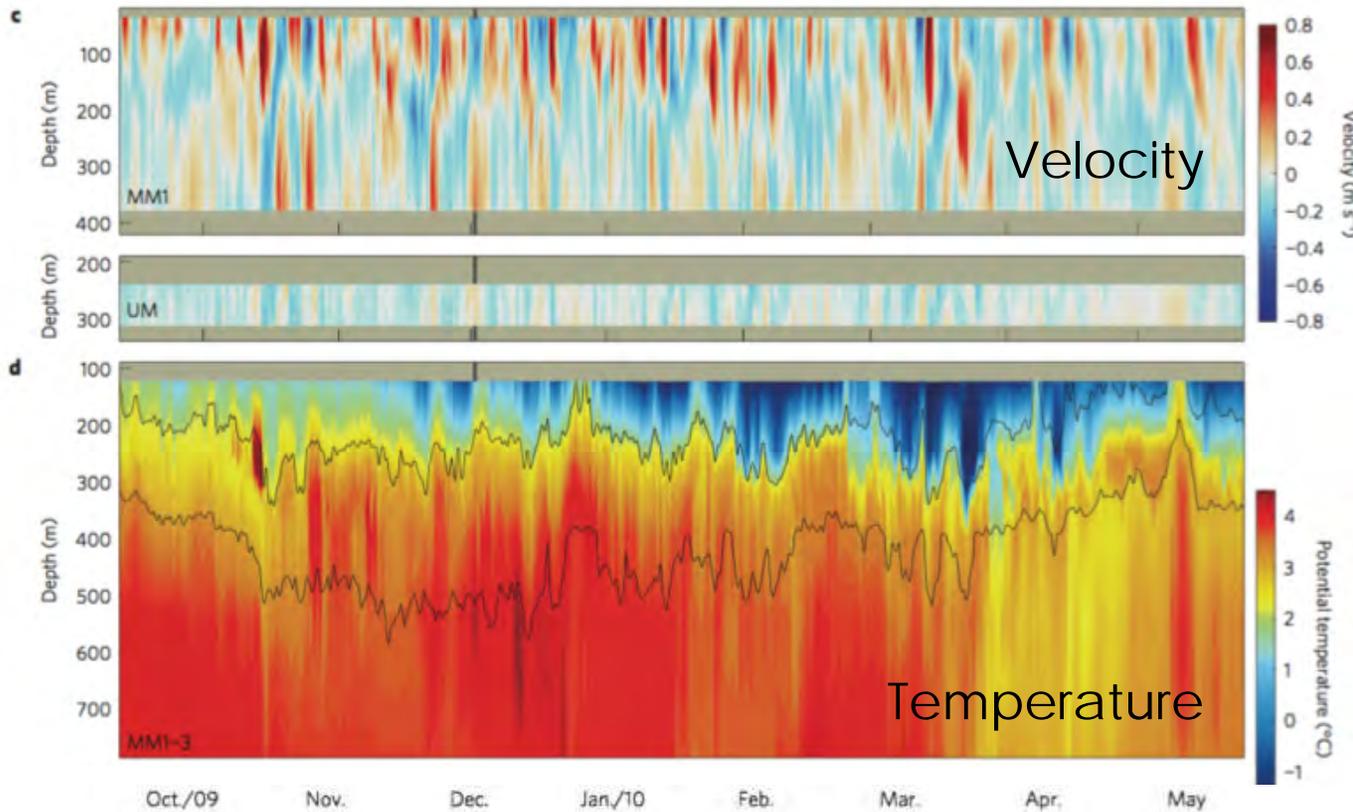


Forcing: shelf winds and inflows, buoyancy, tide-sill mixing

# Forcing: Shelf Winds



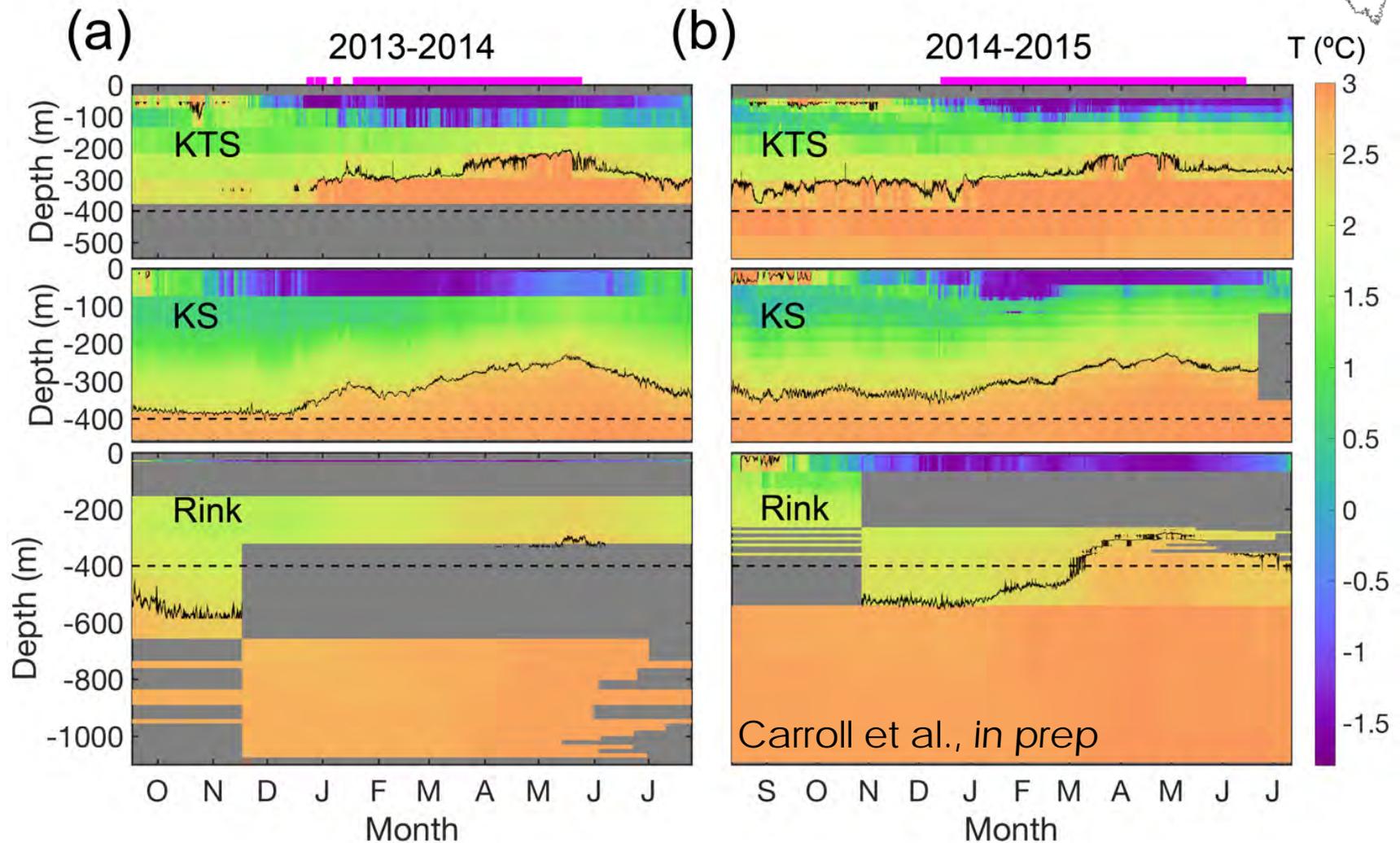
## Sermilik Fjord, SE Greenland, Oct-May



- Driven by density gradients between fjord and shelf, “intermediary circulation”
- Strongly sheared flows that reverse on synoptic timescales.
- Dominant mode of circulation in SE Greenland during non-summer months

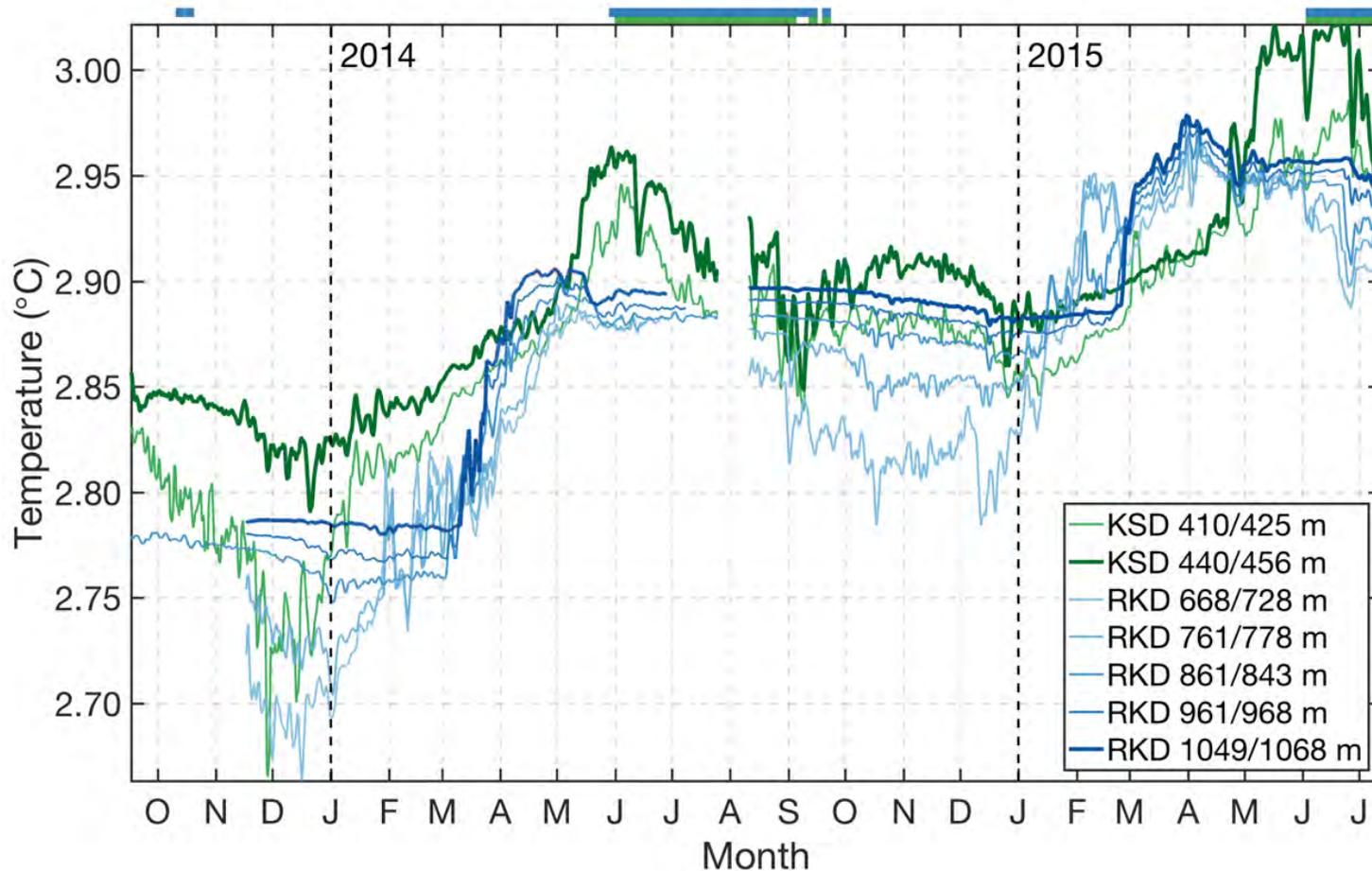
Jackson et al., 2014,2016  
Sutherland et al., 2014  
Sutherland and Straneo 2012  
Straneo et al., 2010

# Forcing: Shelf Inflows



- Seasonality dominates hydrographic variability in Uummannaq Bay, west Greenland

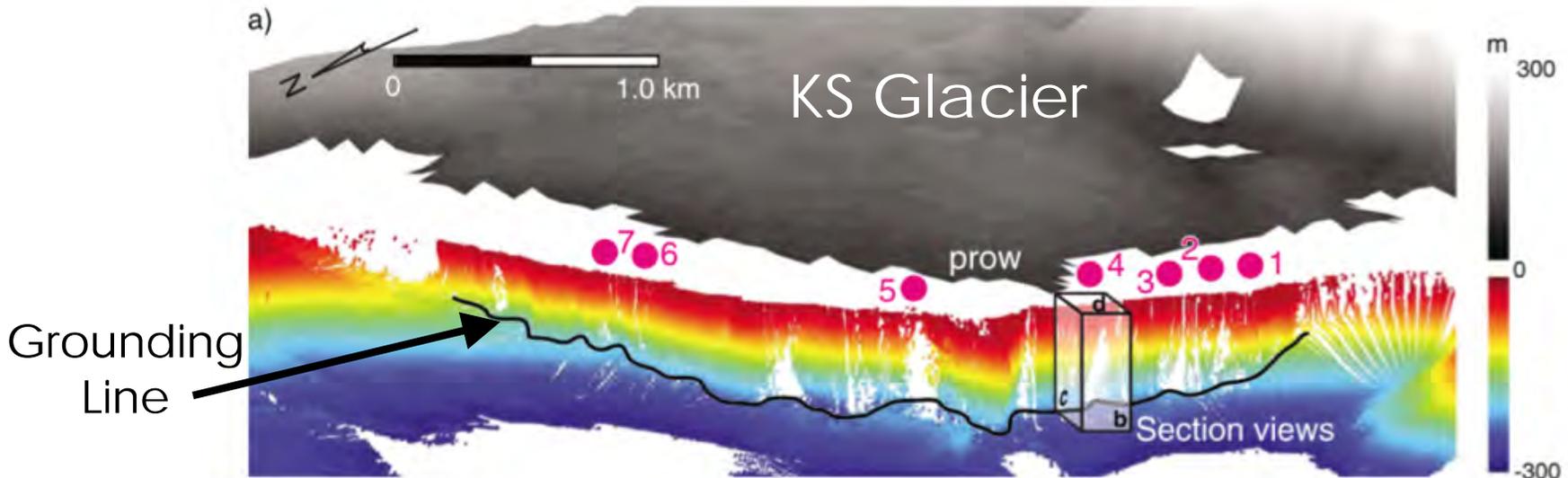
# Forcing: Shelf Inflows



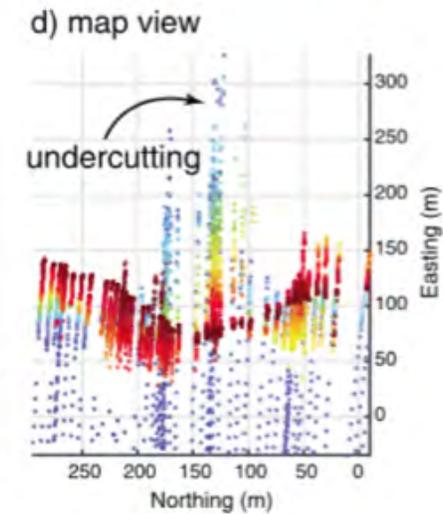
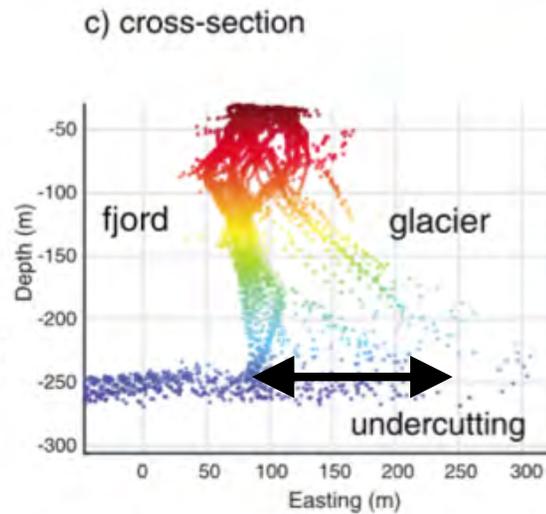
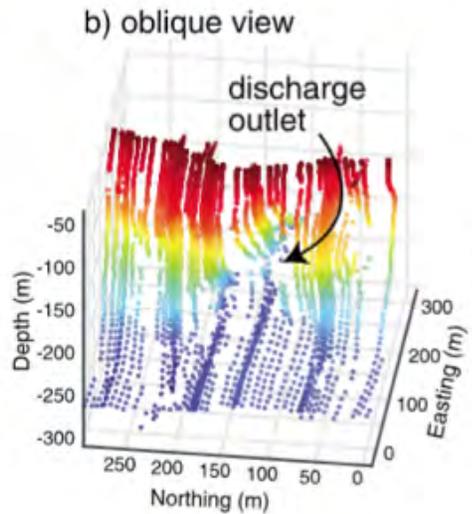
- Renewal of deep fjord waters triggered by inflow of dense shelf AW
- Deep offshore trough results in close coupling between fjords and West Greenland boundary current



# Feedbacks on Calving



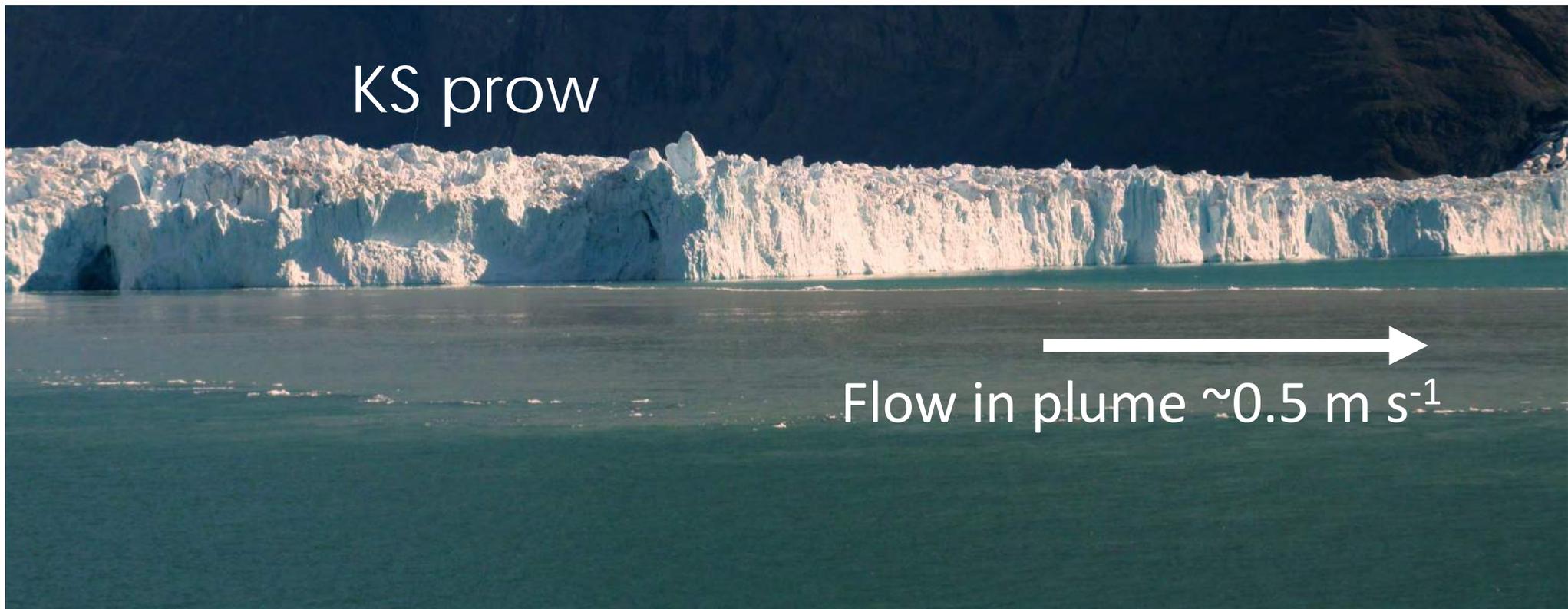
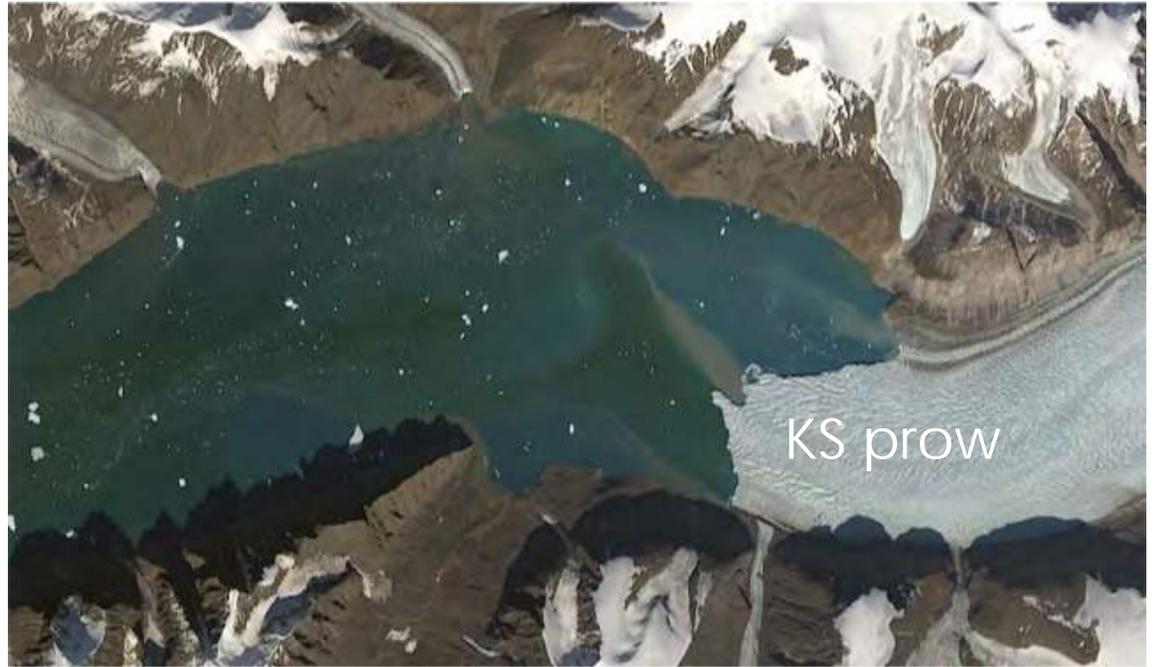
Grounding Line



Fried et al., 2015  
Rignot et al., 2015

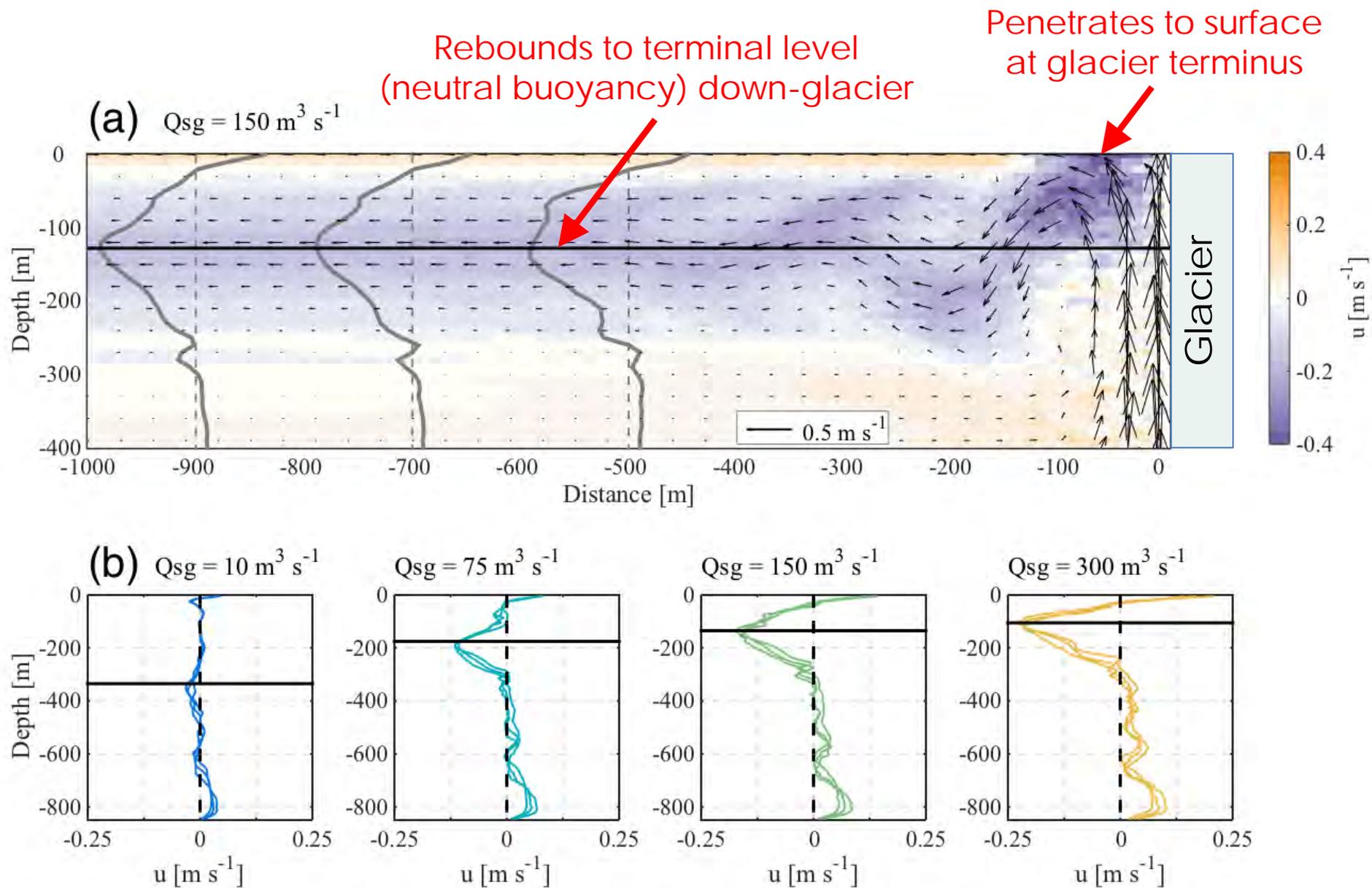
Elevated submarine melt and calving  
near subglacial discharge conduit

# Feedbacks on fjord circulation



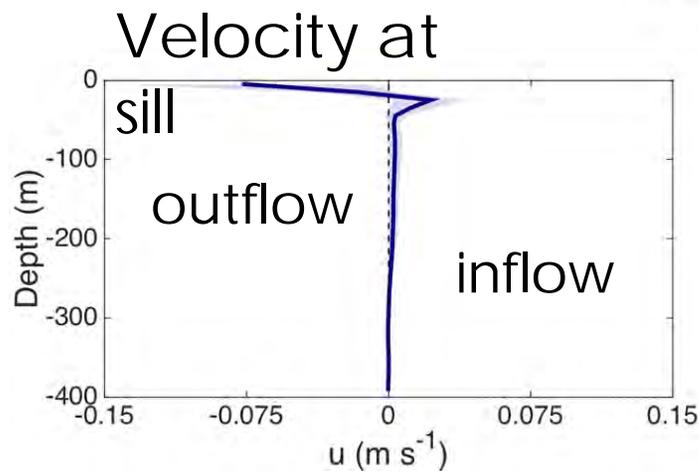
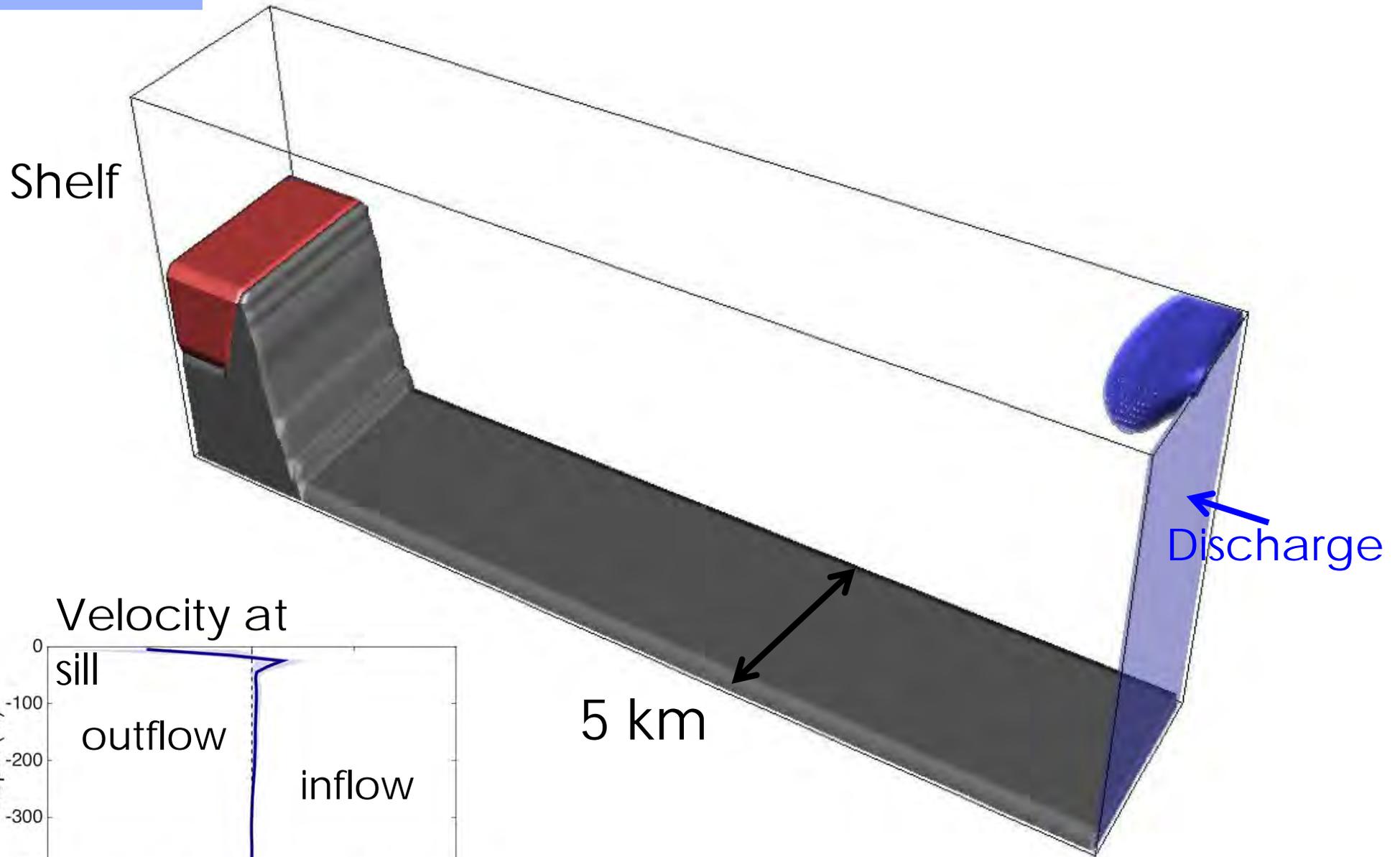
MITgcm  
non-hydrostatic  
10 m resolution

# Forcing: Buoyancy



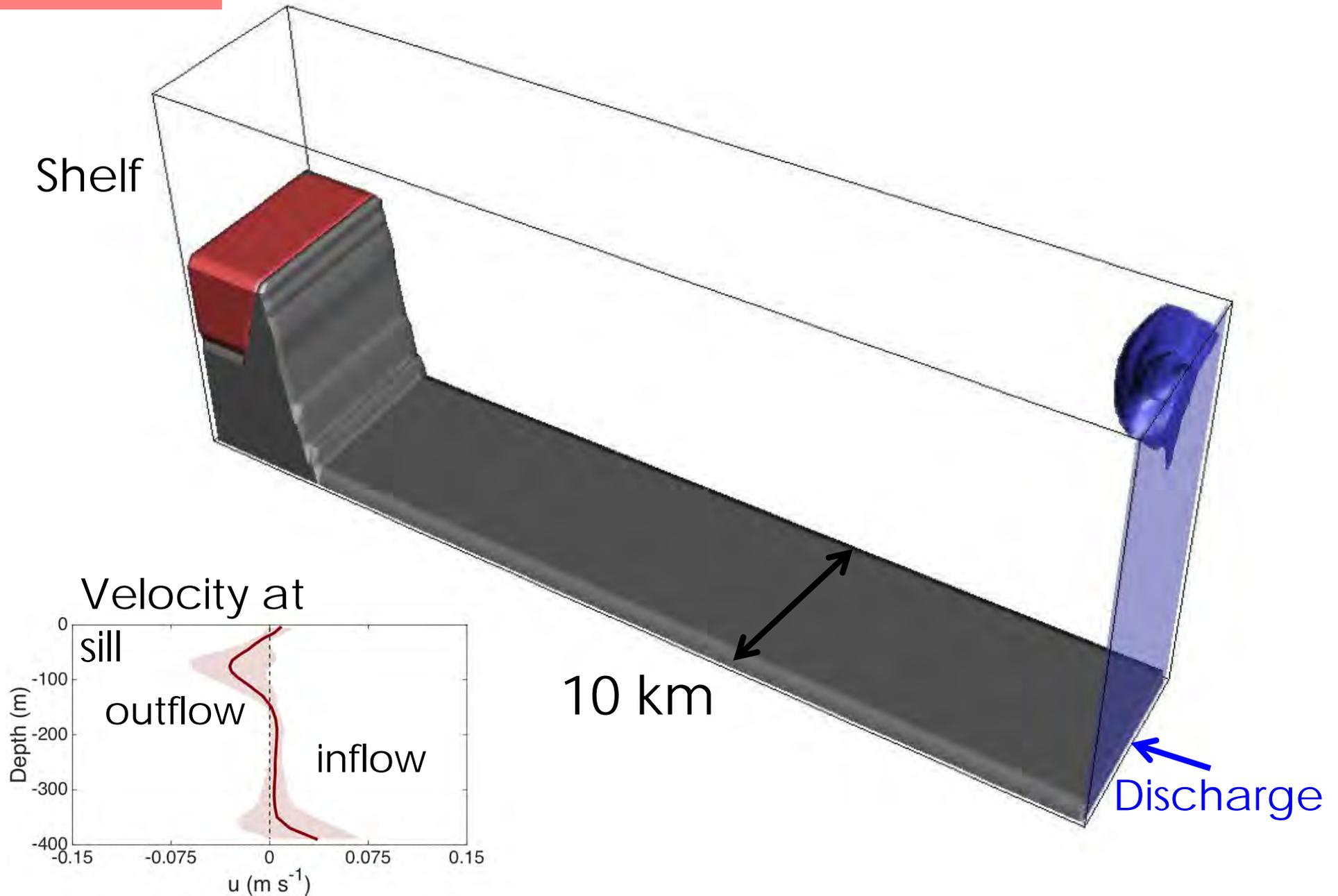
Narrow  
Shallow

# Forcing: Buoyancy

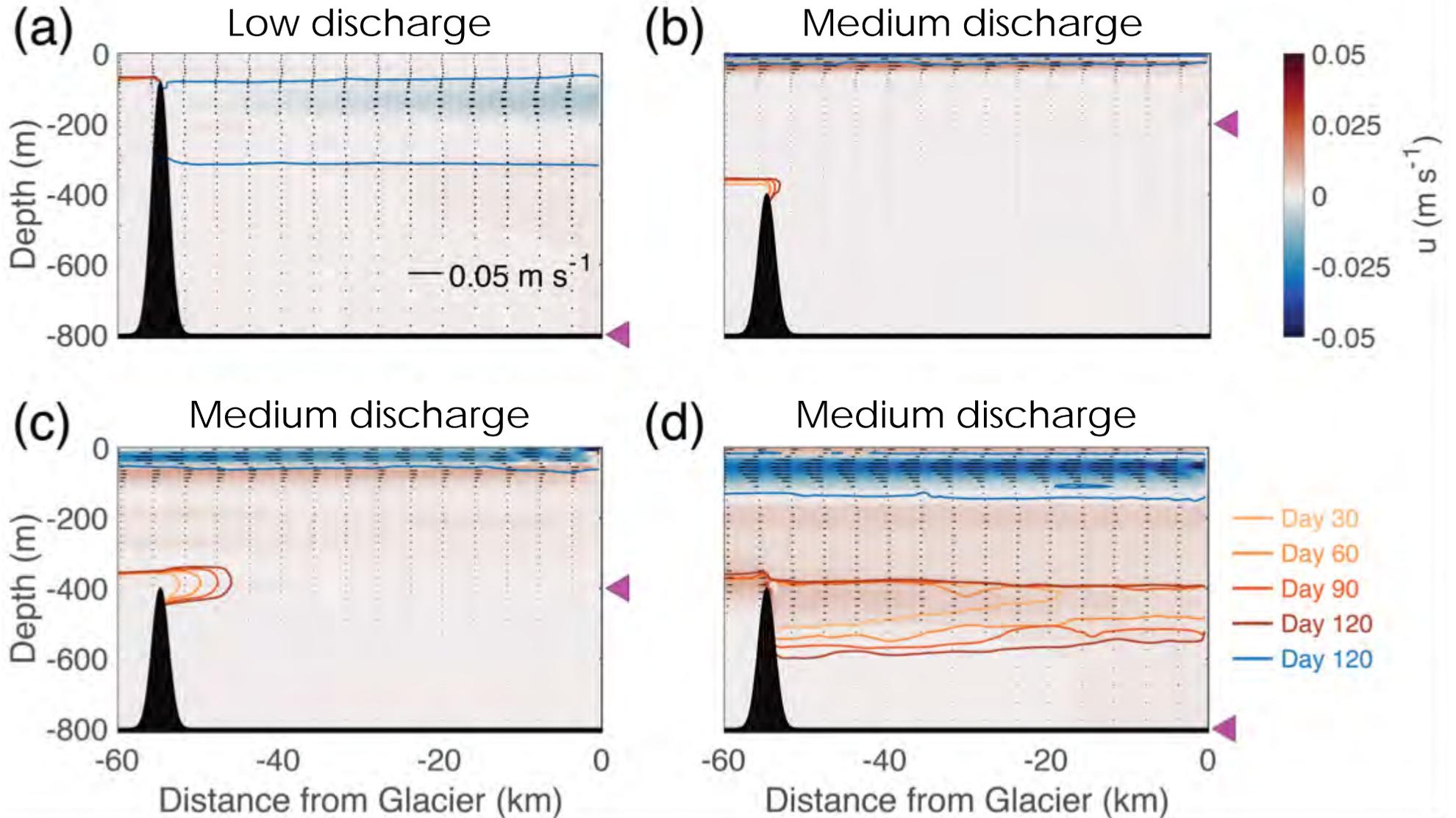


Wide  
Deep

# Forcing: Buoyancy



# Forcing: Buoyancy



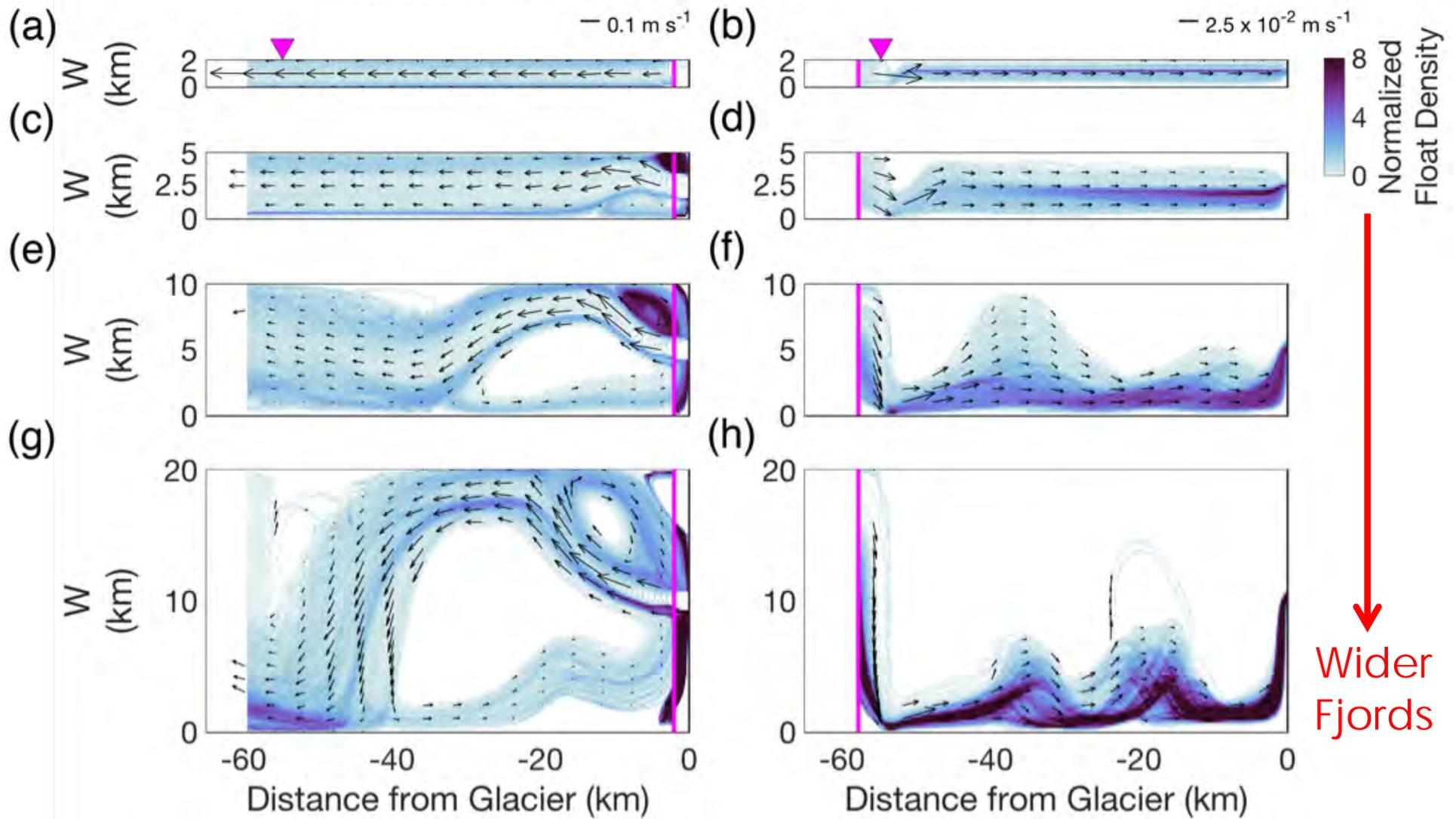
◀ = Grounding Line Depth

Carroll et al., 2017

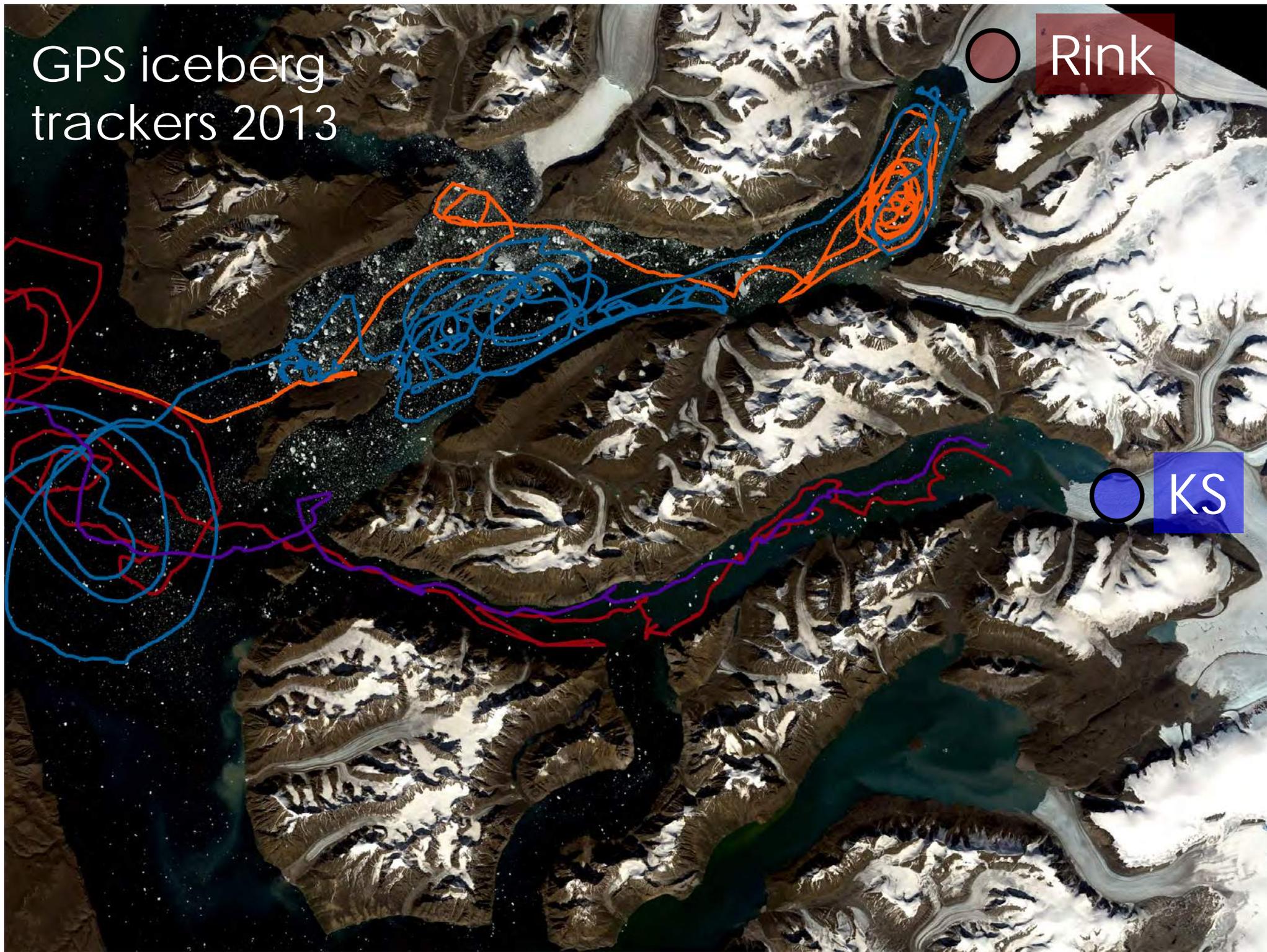
# Forcing: Buoyancy

Plume

Deep Return Flow



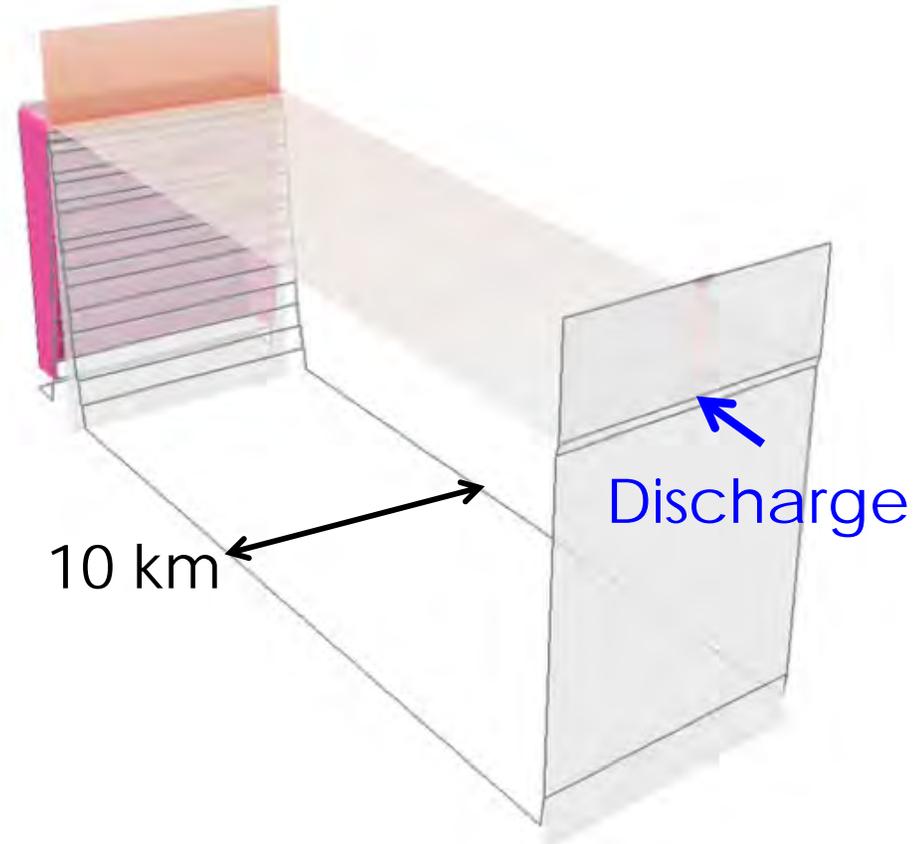
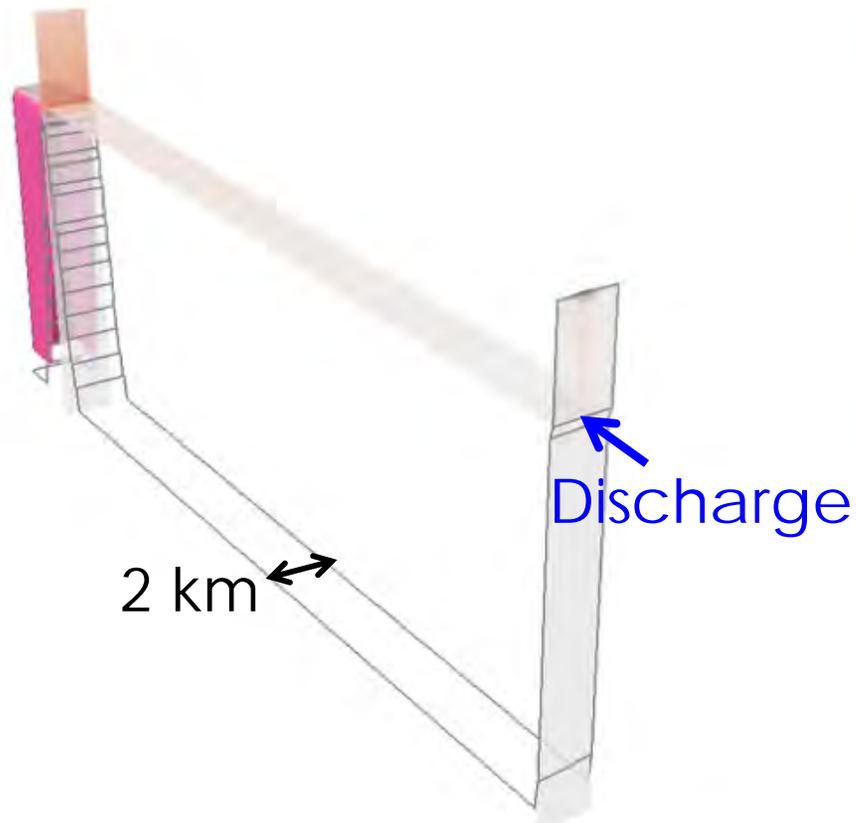
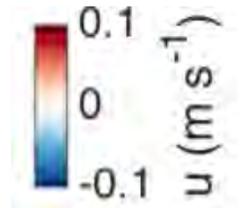
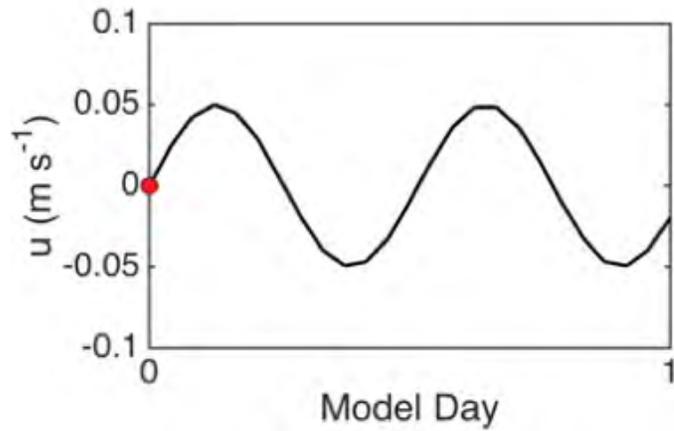
# GPS iceberg trackers 2013



Rink

KS

# Forcing: Tide-sill Mixing



# Summary

- Need to quantify magnitude and timing of forcing mechanisms across parameter space of Greenland fjords.
- Critical to understand the complete shelf-trough-fjord-ice system
- Fjord-scale processes modulate submarine melting of Greenland outlet glaciers and freshwater transport to the North Atlantic